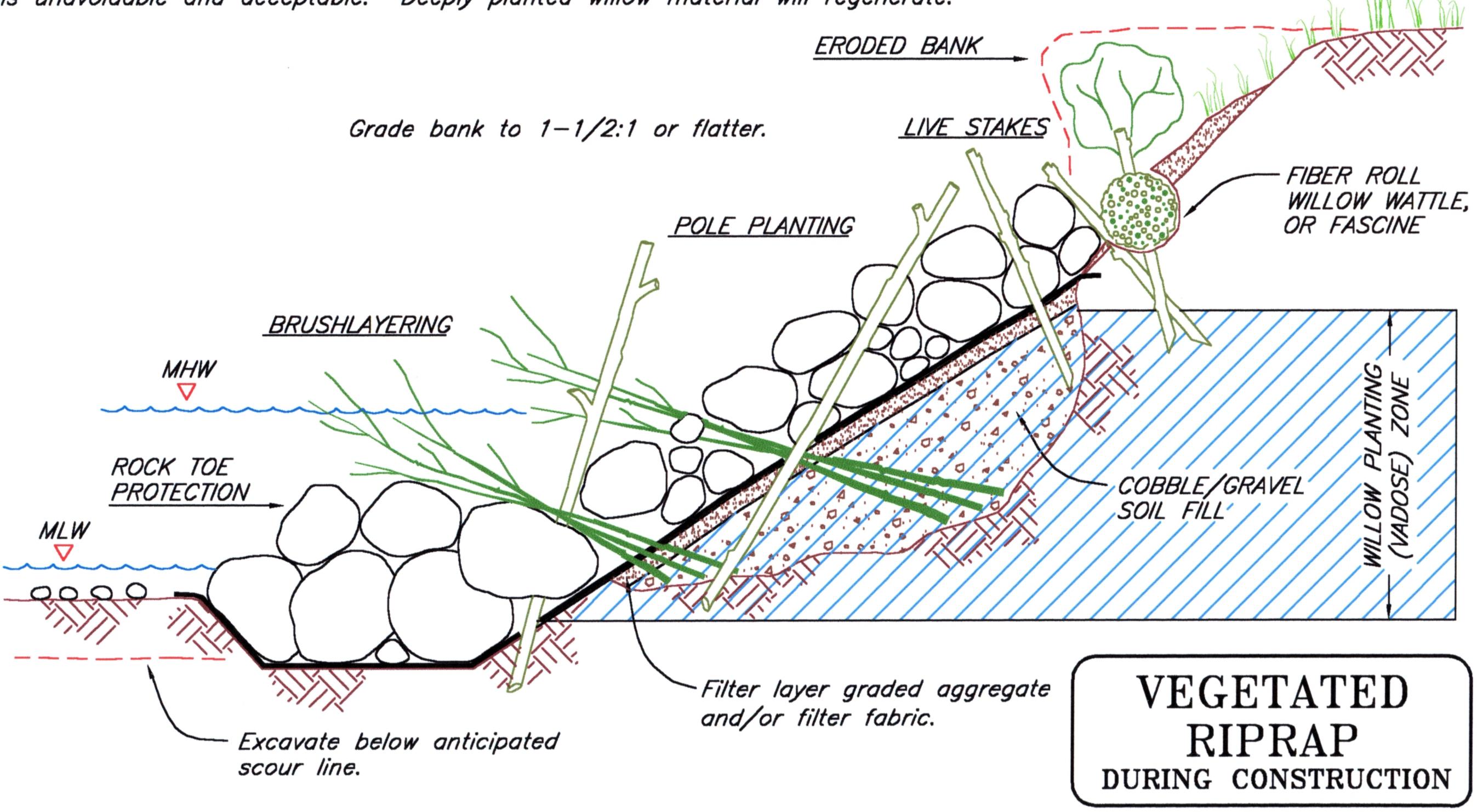
- 1. Willow pole planting and brushlayering shall be installed during bank grading and riprap placement to ensure good contact with 'native ground' and soil fill.
- 2. Willow poles and brush layers shall extend down into expected soil moisture zones (vadose).
- 3. Cut small holes or slits in filter fabric as necessary.
- 4. Place soil fill (cobbles, gravel, soil) around cuttings.
- 5. Place riprap carefully, do not end dump. Some damage to brush layers and willow poles
- is unavoidable and acceptable. Deeply planted willow material will regenerate.



1999 JOHN McCULLA

VGRIPRAP